**Komoditní karta Leden 2015 Prasata, vepřové maso**

**Bilance vepřového masa**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Rok** | **Výroba (tis.t ž.hm.)** | **Spotřeba (tis.t ž.hm.)** | **Dovoz (tis.t ž.hm.)** | **Vývoz (tis.t ž.hm.)** | **Podíl dovozu na spotřebě** | **Podíl vývozu na výrobě** |
| **2008** | 431,6 | 583,0 | 212,4 | 64,6 | 36,4 | 15,0 |
| **2009** | 370,3 | 568,9 | 256,2 | 58,8 | 45,0 | 15,9 |
| **2010** | 366,4 | 574,0 | 279,6 | 68,6 | 48,7 | 18,7 |
| **2011** | 350,3 | 576,3 | 301,7 | 76,8 | 52,4 | 21,9 |
| **2012** | 303,6 | 556,6 | 328,5 | 77,6 | 59,0 | 25,6 |
| ***2013*** | *311,6* | *542,6* | *312,5* | *79,0* | *57,6* | *25,4* |
| ***2014\**** | *313,0* | *545,0* | *320,0* | *88,0* | *58,7* | *28,1* |

*Pramen: ČSÚ, ÚZEI, MZe, celní statistika \* = předběžná skutečnost 2014, \*\* = odhad MZe a ÚZEI*

Porážky jatečných prasat v ČRbez prasnic a kanců

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | jednotka | leden | únor | březen | duben | květen | červen | červenec | srpen | září | říjen | listopad | prosinec | celkem |
| **2007** | tis. kusů | 298 | 291 | 336 | 312 | 324 | 306 | 300 | 319 | 282 | 345 | 342 | 312 | **3 769** |
| tis. t jat. hm. | 25,8 | 25,4 | 29,2 | 26,6 | 27,8 | 25,9 | 25,4 | 26,7 | 24,3 | 29,9 | 29,4 | 26,7 | **323,2** |
| **2008** | tis. kusů | 296 | 302 | 310 | 296 | 299 | 279 | 289 | 280 | 296 | 289 | 269 | 303 | **3 508** |
| tis. t jat. hm. | 25,8 | 26,4 | 26,7 | 25,2 | 25,6 | 23,5 | 24,5 | 23,5 | 25,1 | 24,5 | 23,0 | 25,8 | **299,8** |
| **2009** | tis. kusů | 264 | 251 | 285 | 273 | 259 | 271 | 258 | 257 | 256 | 256 | 258 | 273 | **3 161** |
| tis. t jat. hm. | 22,8 | 21,7 | 24,5 | 23,5 | 22,1 | 23,1 | 22,1 | 22,0 | 21,9 | 22,1 | 22,5 | 23,6 | **271,9** |
| **2010** | tis. kusů | 232 | 238 | 288 | 245 | 255 | 256 | 228 | 258 | 246 | 244 | 264 | 280 | **3 034** |
| tis. t jat. hm. | 20,3 | 20,9 | 25,1 | 21,5 | 22,0 | 22,0 | 19,6 | 22,1 | 21,2 | 21,2 | 23,2 | 24,2 | **263,3** |
| **2011** | tis. kusů | 226 | 231 | 262 | 246 | 252 | 244 | 225 | 246 | 241 | 238 | 249 | 245 | **2 904** |
| tis. t jat. hm | 19,6 | 20,1 | 22,8 | 21,3 | 21,6 | 20,9 | 19,2 | 21,2 | 20,9 | 20,7 | 21,6 | 21,0 | **251,0** |
| **2012** | tis. kusů | 209 | 221 | 229 | 220 | 223 | 219 | 212 | 233 | 204 | 242 | 225 | 219 | **2 656** |
| tis. t jat. hm | 18,2 | 19,4 | 20,0 | 19,1 | 19,4 | 18,9 | 18,2 | 20,1 | 17,5 | 21,0 | 19,6 | 18,8 | **230,2** |
| **2013** | tis. kusů | 212 | 199 | 225 | 219 | 227 | 207 | 225 | 214 | 208 | 212 | 217 | 226 | **2 591** |
| tis. t jat. hm | 18,5 | 17,5 | 19,7 | 19,1 | 19,7 | 17,8 | 19,3 | 18,3 | 17,9 | 18,4 | 18,9 | 19,5 | **224,7** |
| **2014** | tis. kusů | 216 | 194 | 213 | 228 | 219 | 220 | 216 | 201 | 219 | 214 | 207 |  | **2 347** |
| tis. t jat. hm | 19,0 | 16,9 | 18,9 | 20,0 | 19,1 | 18,9 | 18,7 | 17,4 | 19,1 | 18,8 | 18,4 |  | **205,3** |

Pramen: ČSÚ

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Q.** | **Prasata c e l k e m** | **z toho p r a s n i c e** |
|  | **2007** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2007** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** |
| **1.4.** | 2 834 | 2 433 | 1 971 | 1 909 | 1 749 | 1 579 | 1 587 | 1 617 | 225 | 179 | 142 | 133 | 112 | 100 | 102 | 103 |
| **1.8.** | 2 816 | 2 352 | 2 130 | 1 948 | 1 658 | 1 574 | 1 513 | 1 632 | 218 | 166 | 139 | 130 | 103 | 101 | 102 | 101 |
| **31.12** | 2 662 | 2 135 | 1 914 | 1 848 | 1485 | 1 534 | 1 548 |  | 197 | 149 | 136 | 122 | 97 | 98 | 102 |  |

Vývoj stavů prasat v ČR stav ke konci období v tis. kusech

Pramen: ČSÚ – výsledky ŽV,Soupis hosp. zvířat k 1. 4. 2007 - 2014, Výsledky chovu prasat k 1.4., 1.8. a 31.12.2007 - 2014

#### **Finanční bilance** v  miliónech Kč

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | Živá prasata - 0103 | Vepřové maso - 0203 | Uzenky a salámy - 1601 | Konzervy - 1602 |
|  | Vývoz | Dovoz | Saldo | Vývoz | Dovoz | Saldo | Vývoz | Dovoz | Saldo | Vývoz | Dovoz | Saldo |
| 2009 | 312,3 | 1 012,3 | *- 700* | 1 887,8 | 9 376,1 | *- 7 488* | 1 506,1 | 1 062,5 | *+ 444* | 1 092,0 | 1 742,0 | *- 650* |
| **2010** | 510,0 | 959,6 | *-450* | 1 868,9 | 9 661,6 | *- 7 793* | 1 498,4 | 1 032,4 | *+ 466* | 1 116,1 | 1 586,4 | *- 470* |
| **2011** | 643,8 | 976,5 | *-333* | 2021,4 | 10704,4 | *-8 683* | 1658,5 | 1077,5 | *+ 581* | 1441,8 | 1755,6 | *- 314* |
| **2012** | 780,3 | 1 394,6 | *-614* | 2 321,4 | 12999,8 | *-10 678* | 2 044,0 | 1 057,5 | *+ 986* | 1 690,7 | 1 888,8 | *- 198* |
| **2013** | 931,8 | 977,9 | *- 46* | 2 475,0 | 13285,6 | *-10 811* | 2 254,0 | 1 367,0 | *+ 887* | 1 915,0 | 2 022,8 | *- 108* |
| **I- XI 2014** | 1127,3 | 963,9 | + 190,4 | 2451,8 | 13115,6 | ***-****16 664* | 2 106,1 | 1 402,1 | *+ 1 196* | 2 386,6 | 2026,1 | *+ 960,5* |

Dovoz vepřového masa – skupina celních položek 0203 v tunách

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Rok** | **I.** | **II.** | **III.** | **IV.** | **V.** | **VI.** | **VII.** | **VIII.** | **IX.** | **X.** | **XI.** | **XII.** | Celkem |
| **2009** | *13 180* | *11 305* | *15 345* | *13 685* | *14 141* | *15 069* | *14 851* | *14 882* | *15 752* | *16 256* | *16 433* | *16 046* | **176 946** |
| **Cena/kg** | *52,78* | *52,88* | *52,72* | *53,73* | *55,52* | *54,98* | *56,14* | *51,66* | *54,25* | *49,91* | *50,55* | *51,45* | ***52,99*** |
| **2010** | *14 262* | *14 848* | *17 180* | *14 063* | *14 979* | *16 697* | *16 178* | *16 397* | *16 441* | *17 440* | *19 156* | *17 672* | **195 313** |
| **Cena/kg** | *47,57* | *45,29* | *48,03* | *47,78* | *49,62* | *52,39* | *53,14* | *51,73* | *50,20* | *48,42* | *48,22* | *50,61* | ***49,47*** |
| **2011** | *14 734* | *12 373* | *15 583* | *18 077* | *18 304* | *18 567* | *19 003* | *19 468* | *18 847* | *19 662* | *19 860* | *18 339* | **212 817** |
| **Cena/kg** | *44,22* | *48,17* | *46,67* | *44,39* | *50,82* | *51,06* | *52,09* | *49,57* | *51,75* | *52,35* | *53,34* | *56,17* | ***50,30*** |
| **2012** | *14 839* | *18 294* | *20 122* | *18 198* | *18 332* | *21 253* | *20 301* | *17 919* | *19 263* | *18 807* | *20 287* | *17 937* | **225 552** |
| **Cena/kg** | *53,06* | *54,31* | *55,23* | *55,56* | *54,01* | *55,02* | *54,33* | *59,24* | *63,01* | *63,65* | *60,68* | *63,32* | ***57,63*** |
| **2013** | *20 189* | *15 360* | *16 218* | *15 536* | *19 627* | *19 013* | *20 250* | *18 881* | *19 828* | *21 538* | *19 462* | *18 931* | ***224 835*** |
| **Cena/kg** | *51,00* | *57,79* | *58,38* | *57,73* | *56,89* | *58,17* | *59,67* | *62,66* | *63,52* | *60,76* | *58,19* | *63,96* | ***59,09*** |
| **2014** | *17 821* | *18 041* | *20 492* | *18 748* | *20 250* | *18 941* | *21 578* | *19 876* | *20 889* | *21 265* | *20 922* |  | ***219 006*** |
| **Cena/kg** | *58,50* | *59,04* | *57,33* | *61,22* | *55,40* | *61,69* | *61,96* | *60,48* | *60,12* | *54,81* | *54,79* |  | ***58,65*** |

Pramen: Celní statistika

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Rok** | **I.** | **II.** | **III.** | **IV.** | **V.** | **VI.** | **VII.** | **VIII.** | **IX.** | **X.** | **XI.** | **XII.** | Celkem |
| **2009** | 2 902 | 2 560 | 3 168 | 2 417 | 3 595 | 2 917 | 2 994 | 2 794 | 2 689 | 2 734 | 2 686 | 3 073 | **34 529** |
| **Cena/kg** | *54,94* | *53,40* | *54,57* | *55,26* | *46,40* | *55,80* | *57,52* | *56,05* | *57,57* | *56,27* | *53,23* | *57,04* | ***54,67*** |
| **2010** | 2 362 | 2 762 | 3 555 | 2 337 | 2 730 | 3 126 | 2 438 | 3 077 | 3 085 | 2 961 | 3 470 | 3 550 | **35 455** |
| **Cena/kg** | *53,72* | *50,94* | *53,26* | *53,77* | *54,27* | *55,64* | *56,83* | *53,40* | *53,74* | *50,20* | *49,53* | *50,68* | ***52,85*** |
| **2011** | 2 786 | 2 863 | 3 587 | 2 927 | 3 176 | 3 019 | 3 220 | 3 363 | 3 322 | 3 584 | 4 121 | 3 438 | **39 446** |
| **Cena/kg** | *48,64* | *49,21* | *50,28* | *53,63* | *48,21* | *49,66* | *49,64* | *51,02* | *52,21* | *52,08* | *51,84* | *58,27* | ***51,24*** |
| **2012** | 2 727 | 3 081 | 3 389 | 2 663 | 3 114 | 2 981 | 3 102 | 3 458 | 3 578 | 3 719 | 3 507 | 3 237 | **38 556** |
| **Cena/kg** | *57,14* | *55,97* | *58,17* | *59,78* | *59,19* | *60,58* | *57,91* | *59,55* | *65,02* | *63,41* | *62,26* | *62,06* | ***60,21*** |
| **2013** | 2 693 | 2 712 | 3 077 | 3 159 | 3 293 | 3 131 | 3 812 | 3 807 | 3 699 | 3 899 | 4 054 | 3 818 | **41 154** |
| **Cena/kg** | *62,47* | *60,67* | *60,63* | *57,03* | *58,35* | *58,58* | *57,86* | *61,04* | *64,48* | *60,97* | *60,03* | *59,57* | ***60,14*** |
| **2014** | 3 536 | 3 260 | 3 400 | 3 388 | 3 579 | 3 598 | 3 873 | 3 522 | 3 491 | 3 403 | 3 449 |  | **38 499** |
|  **Cena/kg** | *61,08* | *59,06* | *59,26* | *63,60* | *56,45* | *64,71* | *65,26* | *62,47* | 61,56 | *57,66* | *56,07* |  | ***60,72*** |

Vývoz vepřového masa – skupina celních položek 0203 v tunách

Pramen: Celní statistika

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Rok** | **Maso celkem na kosti** | **Z toho vepřové maso** | **Podíl spotřeby vepřového k****masu celkem (%)** |
| **2006** | 80,6 | 40,7 | 50,6 |
| **2007** | 81,5 | 42,0 | 51,5 |
| **2008** | 80,4 | 41,3 | 51,4 |
| **2009** | 78,8 | 40,9 | 51,9 |
| **2010** | 79,1 | 41,6 | 52,6 |
| **2011** | 78,6 | 42,1 | 53,6 |
| **2012** | 77,4 | 41,3 | 53,4 |
| **2013** | 74,8 | 40,3 | 53,9 |
| **2014** |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Rok** | **Dovoz** | **Vývoz** |
| **Kusy** | **Tuny** | **Cena selat****(Kč/kg ž.hm.)** | **Kusy** | **Tuny** | **Cena-jatečná****(Kč/kg ž.hm.)** |
| **2009** | 418 645 | 24 907 | x | 90 959 | 9 554 | x |
| **2010** | 505 674 | 21 737 | *53,13* | 161 177 | 17022 | *x* |
| **2011** | 539 955 | 22 356 | *51,60* | 169 924 | 18 684 | *x* |
| **2012** | 659 402 | 27 716 | *61,97* | 210 421 | 21 062 | *35,63* |
| **2013** | 437 760 | 18 109 | *66,39* | 236 180 | 23 970 | *36,66* |
| **I-XI 2014** | 374 450 | 17 949 | *64,18* | 251 484 | 25 797 | *33,09* |

 **Spotřeba vepřového masa** (kg/os./rok) **Zahraniční obchod s živými prasaty (0103)**

Ceny zemědělských výrobců jatečných prasat v živém - odpovídá klasifikaci SEU (Kč/kg ž. hm.)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | leden | únor | březen | duben | květen | červen | červenec | srpen | září | říjen | listopad | prosinec | ∅ roku |
| **2009** | 29,83 | 28,98 | 28,92 | 30,23 | 30,73 | 31,37 | 31,90 | 31,61 | 31,08 | 29,67 | 27,61 | 26,93 | **29,91** |
| **2010** | 26,95 | 26,31 | 26,00 | 26,22 | 26,40 | 27,52 | 29,26 | 28,99 | 28,36 | 27,71 | 26,73 | 26,15 | **27,22** |
| **2011** | 26,47 | 26,24 | 26,20 | 27,33 | 28,89 | 29,20 | 29,26 | 29,66 | 29,41 | 29,45 | 30,19 | 31,66 | **28,66** |
| **2012** | 32,02 | 31,03 | 31,06 | 32,05 | 32,35 | 32,79 | 32,83 | 32,91 | 34,40 | 36,11 | 36,18 | 35,36 | **33,25** |
| **2013** | 33,50 | 31,70 | 31,45 | 31,51 | 31,47 | 31,78 | 33,10 | 34,48 | 35,77 | 36,33 | 35,46 | 34,63 | **34,43** |
| **2014** | 34,45 | 33,13 | 32,06 | 32,00 | 32,68 | 33,77 | 35,36 | 35,28 | 34,37 | 32,53 | 30,72 |  |  |

Ceny zemědělských výrobců jatečných prasat v mase - odpovídá klasifikaci SEU (Kč/kg masa)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | leden | únor | březen | duben | květen | červen | červenec | srpen | září | říjen | listopad | prosinec | ∅ roku |
| **2006** | 41,31 | 39,03 | 37,57 | 38,10 | 38,75 | 40,12 | 42,66 | 44,04 | 45,19 | 43,57 | 40,43 | 38,33 | **41,22** |
| **2007** | 37,31 | 35,61 | 34,13 | 34,10 | 34,88 | 37,09 | 40,06 | 42,66 | 42,87 | 40,22 | 36,44 | 36,07 | **37,62** |
| **2008** | 36,45 | 34,61 | 34,12 | 36,81 | 38,37 | 42,36 | 42,39 | 42,04 | 43,12 | 42,98 | 39,93 | 38,99 | **39,35** |
| **2009** | 38,42 | 37,33 | 37,63 | 39,24 | 39,64 | 40,89 | 41,70 | 40,79 | 40,05 | 38,40 | 35,52 | 34,53 | **38,68** |
| **2010** | 34,30 | 33,46 | 32,98 | 33,53 | 34,02 | 36,47 | 38,01 | 37,25 | 36,52 | 35,61 | 34,39 | 34,35 | **35,07** |
| **2011** | 33,79 | 33,60 | 33,98 | 35,38 | 37,41 | 37,33 | 37,78 | 38,50 | 37,54 | 37,58 | 38,95 | 40,22 | **36,84** |
| **2012** | 41,14 | 39,83 | 36,48 | 35,47 | 37,16 | 36,11 | 36,23 | 36,27 | 36,81 | 36,92 | 40,15 | 39,93 | **37,70** |
| **2013** | 40,62 | 39,59 | 36,58 | 37,75 | 34,51 | 35,59 | 36,45 | 37,76 | 38,56 | 39,55 | 38,63 | 37,91 | **37,79** |
| **2014** | 44,43 | 42,76 | 41,87 | 41,81 | 42,57 | 43,50 | 46,22 | 45,73 | 44,53 | 42,99 | 40,44 |  |  |

Ceny chovných selat (Kč/kg ž. hm.)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | leden | únor | březen | duben | květen | červen | červenec | srpen | září | říjen | listopad | prosinec | ∅ roku |
| **2011** | 48,29 | 49,43 | 46,71 | 47,60 | 46,41 | 47,42 | 47,95 | 48,37 | 52,44 | 50,56 | 46,38 | 47,87 | **48,29** |
| **2012** | 52,21 | 48,43 | 51,16 | 57,88 | 58,32 | 59,72 | 57,98 | 57,48 | 58,36 | 59,87 | 61,51 | 60,99 | **56,99** |
| **2013** | 59,02 | 59,25 | 57,53 | 56,88 | 58,70 | 58,85 | 55,67 | 59,79 | 62,35 | 60,73 | 59,75 | 60,33 | **59,07** |
| **2014** | 58,61 | 58,39 | 59,13 | 59,31 | 60,48 | 60,05 | 60,33 | 59,72 | 60,57 | 58,84 | 56,62 |  |  |

Spotřebitelské ceny - vepřová k ý t a a *vepřový b ů č e k*  (Kč/kg)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | leden | únor | březen | duben | květen | červen | červenec | srpen | září | říjen | listopad | prosinec | ∅ roku |
| 2011 | **102,73** | **102,69** | **101,79** | **102,66** | **102,10** | **104,30** | **103,39** | **104,08** | **103,14** | **101,01** | **103,2** | **104,95** | **103,00** |
| *63,94* | *63,15* | *63,62* | *64,74* | *66,09* | *64,83* | *65,46* | *66,40* | *66,79* | *66,32* | *67,49* | *70,82* | *65,80* |
| 2012 | **110,65** | **110,07** | **108,49** | **109,06** | **109,23** | **110,69** | **112,47** | **112,13** | **115,09** | **119,44** | **119,17** | **118,05** | **112,9** |
| *73,47* | *73,52* | *73,82* | *75,04* | *75,18* | *74,95* | *75,56* | *76,71* | *80,79* | *82,30* | *82,81* | *83,17* | *77,28* |
| 2013 | **119,50** | **118,55** | **117,89** | **117,67** | **116,09** | **117,44** | **118,5** | **118,00** | **123,6** | **124,00** | **122,00** | **123,00** | **119,7** |
| *82,74* | *83,34* | *82,78* | *82,01* | *81,75* | *82,39* | *83,02* | *82,92* | *85,65* | *85,33* | *84,21* | *86,42* | *83,55* |
| 2014 | **125,41** | **125,1** | **124,2** | **121,9** | **120,3** | **119,1** | **124,6** | **121,5** | **124,6** | **123,6** | **121,0** |  |  |
| *85,70* | *85,64* | *84,57* | *83,65* | *82,34* | *83,73* | *85,11* | *85,75* | *85,26* | *82,51* | *82,52* |  |  |

Pramen: dle ČSÚ

Saldo zahraničního obchodu

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014\* |
| Vepřové maso (CS 0203) | tis.ks | tis.ks | tis.ks | tis.t | tis.ks | tis.t | tis.ks | tis.t | tis.ks | tis.t | tis.ks | tis.t | tis.ks | tis.t |
| xxx | -115 | xxx | -142 | xxx | -160 | xxx | -173 | xxx | -187 | xxx | -184 | xxx | - 181 |
| Živá prasata | **-141** | -3 | -327 | -15 | -344 | -5 | -364 | -3 | -453 | -7 | -202 | +6 | - 123 | + 7,8 |

Poznámka: \* údaj za I – XI/2014